oth Phones 432 Louisville, Ky.

VOLUME XLH.-NO. 14.

LOUISVILLE, SATURDAY, APRIL 5, 1919.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

# **VALERA PLEADS**

Says Erin Refuses to Continue Under the Rule of Great Britain.

Would Cheerfully Share the Benefits of Her Freedom With England.

Wife of the Irish Patriot Has Simple Faith in Religious Intercession

DEVOTION TO SACRED HEART.

I had an interview with De Valera shortly before he entered Dublin. Up to a certain point he proved a very mild and constitutional rebel with his eye fixed on Paris. "It is the unquestionable right of every enlightened people to govern them-On that basis he took his selves." stand, cables the Dublin correspondent of the New York Sunday

Times. "We demand self-determination which will be for the advantage not only of ourselves but also of not only of ourselves but also of wellian, you know. Plenty of Eng-England," he went on. "We claim lish here. Oh, no; very many Eng-the to right to enter in the League lish people I like immensely. Once of Nations because England imposes upon us a government against Bradford. I preferred the moors." our will, under which we can not But she did not entirely understand live happily and under which we live happily and under which we the English, and knew little, as I Seen in Denhard Boom a Camou refuse to continue living. Ireland find the Irish do, of the war privathroughout the war has been a tions we have endured—the potato flage Defense of Gen. costly handicap and a source of weakness to England."

"Why," I asked, "did you not co-operate with us and lend us your strength as a partner in the "I would like," she said, in an your strength as a partner in British empire?"

"Because," replied De Valera, "we are not a partner. We are knit to you forcibly against our will. A partnership must be voluntary." "Yet are there not in this case elements of a natural partnership based upon proximity, intermingled history and links of language and

"and if you think so then why are work as hard as the men," she said you fearful of giving us this freedom you enjoy yourselves? If you granted Ireland independence tomorrow would those natural links work as hard as the men," she said. "I, too, was very active once. Now my part lies in my home. I have several children."

I could hear their prattle and

he went on eagerly, yet

judicially, "I promise nothing. may anticipate at any rate a preliminary period in which Ireland of her heart reflected in her merry will be fully satisfied in merely drawing the breath of emancipation, righteousness, must prevail, and prevail promptly when there is no barrier imposed in their path."

granted independence would there not be civil war be-North?"

"No, I think not," replied the "We Sinn Fein leader confidently. should have but one desire, namely to share our freedom with them. their choice, to belong to Ireland or wouldn't do phwat an Englishman to England. At present they have would. two countries and we have none. all, at all." they elected for English nationtheir vested interests.

Another correspondent from Greystones, Ireland, the home heart shall be exposed and honof De Valera, the following interest- ored."

deep convictions and enthusiasms. boldened to take the liberty of in-The home was that of the rebel quiring as to this. chieftain, De Valera, now fleeing the law-heaven knows where-the hand's Leader?" lady was Mrs. De Valera. Half a upon the Wicklow mountains in the prayers for him." distance, and I knew there was sunshine in the house, for as I stood at the door awaiting the response to my ring I heard a woman singing and the cheerful prattle of chilof the fiery insurrectionist condemned as an outlaw, prison-breaker, the fugitive? singing ceased—it was Mrs.

door opened. pleasant tones, and query of my call. In another moher husband's escape had greatly Chicago especially.

"I only know what I see in papers," she said, "and I am glad. Where he is at present I know no more than you do. But I am glad—glad he has escaped."



BUILDING OF NEWS PAPER VORWAERTS. Photo shows Berlin building attacked by Government troops after obstinate resistance by rebels. Artillery was employed and the heavy shots soon wrecked the building.

**DEMOCRATS** 

Percy Haly.

Plans To Hold Up Pro-

testing Taxpayers.

Keystone Policemen Showing No Re-

sults of Psychological

Lectures.

COMEDY COP PLAYS HORSE.

bition club which was held over the

heads of legislative representatives.

not for the purpose of advancing

the fortunes of Democracy in Ken-

Democratic leaders and politicians

throughout the State saw and real-

ized that with the passing of the

prohiibtion issue it meant the pass-

ing of Haly. For years it has been

contended in the columns of the

Kentucky Irish American that Haly

was an over-rated politician and

six months prove this assertion con-

of candidates, Lieut. Gov. Black,

clusively.

None of the present trio

Bolsheviki Administration

it," she said, with a laugh. "Crom-I spent a time in Yorkshire, in queues, the one-ounce pat of but ter and the 1s. 8d. worth of heat

eloquent outburst against war, "to see the whole world rise in peace Phoenix-like to something higher, oftier than we have ever known. "Do you know," said she, "I have eased praying 'God bless Ireland." "And what is your prayer now,"

asked in some wonderment.
"Thy kingdom come," she said.
We talked of the woman's part "Of a kind," replied De Valera, in the Sinn Fein movement. "Many

and ties cease to exist? Give us laughter in an adjoining room. One freedom, freedom to enter volunciame to the door. Mrs. De Valera tary into whatever associations with natural and inherent affinities will frish. Was she anxious, this laughto some phrases of war, and especially in reference to the life of of crime and robbery are carefully expression. perils of her husband? It seemed One so incongruous to see her sitting in Haly," and from all indications it is the appointment of an ex-soldier or the sunlight, the happy buoyancy

eyes. "Ah." she replied, "that is all but natural laws, like truth and in the woman's part. I have served

aye, my apprenticeship." I heard not one word of bitterness from her, not a note of indig-"But," I interjected, "if England nation; there was no fiery outburst to Ireland such as I had expected. She is stranger here in Greystones, without tween your people in the South and friends. Unionists almost to a Sir Edward Carson's people in the family, nobody calls. I had expressed to a Sinn Feiner my surprise that De Valera should thus choose residence among the aliens. "Why," was the humorous response, "that's just because of the They would merely have to make Oirish in him of course. Shure he Yee don't understand us at

I rose to leave this lonely lady hood, we would be ready to acquire of the great ideal that she best Personally, serves her country who serves think there would be no serious home, and noticed fastened upon trouble, but in any case Ireland the very center of the drawing would have to settle the matter her- room door the figure of the Christ with these words: "I will bless the writes houses in which the image of my Haly.

As we passed before this Pres-I spent a delightful half hour in ence the demeanor became one of dining room of a pleasant sea- devotion, and wishful as I am to side villa in conversation with a get at the inner meaning of the gifted, intellectual Irish woman of Sinn Fein movement, I was em-

"Is He,"

"I placed that there," she said, mile below the wintry waves were quietly, and bowing her head. "It Prof. H. H. Cherry or Judge John breaking upon the gray rocks that is of the Devotion of the Sacred D. Carroll, saw fit to consult Haly give this quiet seaside village its Heart and I believe my husband has in regard to their candidacy, and name; but the sun was glinting been spared as the result of our this was the forerunner of the little might have one of his lecturers tell of the place they hold in Sinn Fein.

#### CARDINAL EXPECTED.

Cardinal Mercier, of Belgium, is planning a visit to the United States newspaper interviews that neither dren at play. Could this, the Craig within the next few months, acLiac (the Gray Rock), as De Valera cording to a statement made Saturwould do, but this bluff didn't have automobile, and though he told the mind. has named it, be indeed the home day by William J. Mulligan, Chair- any effect and only served to make once man of the Knights of Columbus the Committee on War Activities, who three mad as hatters. Then Haly was used a week or two afterwards character—especially in the Irish became desperate and exposed his to carry him home, being so pud-woman's character, for certainly no deed the didn't know whether he was distinctions of class are ever known as objecting the candidacy of Swagar a policeman in Louisville or a "gosh or manifest. A woman may hold as used a week or two afterwards character—especially in the Irish to carry him home, being so pud-woman's character—especially in the Irish to carry him home, being so pud-woman's character—especially in the Irish to carry him home, being so pud-woman's character—especially in the Irish to carry him home, being so pud-woman's character, for certainly no died he didn't know whether he was distinctions of class are ever known as policeman in Louisville or a "gosh or manifest. A woman may hold the didn't know whether he was distinctions of class are ever known as policeman in Louisville or a "gosh or manifest." Valera's voice I had heard-and the to be the guest in this country of the Knights of Columbus. The Car-"I am Mrs. De Valera. Will you dinal then told him that his visit She spoke in clear, was certain and expressed a keen desire to make the trip. Cardinal typically Irish, set in a face that Mercier, Chairman Mulligan said, was content and happy, crowned by wants to come to the United States thick coils of brown hair, asked in to express personally his appreciation of what this country has done. ment we were seated and she was The Cardinal said he wanted to see conversing animatedly. The news of all of our big cities and mentioned He said he did not think the Cardinal wanted to make his visit here in the heated season, but in the spring or fall.

#### BRYAN T. MAHON.

with a lower tax rate, but the straw that broke the camel's back was the announcement of the new occupa tional tax. The Louisville Herald states that many people have not called to protest, but fails to consider that the public at large is so disgusted they are in a "what's the use" attitude. One citizen slipped use" attitude. One citizen slipped over a wallop that cleared the bases when interviewed in regard to the occupational tax and, strange to say, it got by the Herald editor and was in print. This disgusted taxpayer said:

"Everyone seems to have been bilked in the new occupational tax measure but the creosote companies."

panies."

Mr. Hert, the big Republican boss, is the only creosote owner around here. No one can corner the near Mayor long enough to have him explain why the city is going bankrupt and needs the money so badly. The Democratic administration left a big sum in the treasury, the Ewald estate donated a big amount, the Water Company a, big amount, the Water Company paid a big dividend, and the As-sessor of the "reform" administra-tion boosted assessments several tion boosted assessments several hundred thousand dollars, yet the Bolsheviki administration pleads it is broke. The near Mayor flits from the street car question to the gas situation, but to date no one has heard him explain why the city has heard him explain why the city is broke and why he is silent on the

subject of racing.

It was often stated in these columns that the Keystone police force was obtaining wide notoriety, solumns that camp here, over in the war the navy and citn the navy and cit-re taking cognizance dy cops, and the of-on from the Movie izens everyw of Petty's co icial recogn of New York, recolumn, is proof printed in conclusive he Keystone cops' wide reputa As the magazine states, the je olice confine themand never venture selves to co ne colored Republi-re the Keystoners the bad men and into tragedy. can brother buffaloed. w You crooks are v immune. never hear o arktown gambling game being ed and in a brawl or shooting the ex-street car motormen are present. In the conductors among thos fight on W adway the other systoners passed on called to the night one and had his leeding on the ssailants were voung man idewalk, a pointed out in other ca that kind the urgent business omedy cop elsewhere n going. And

ue paying these birds for 1 nearing of

the last struggle of his career. The sailor and then hides the fact that tured the souls of Ireland's young Prohibitionist press throughout the at the same time 'steen motormen womanhood, and to the fact that State, which has been following and conductors or other hicks are they march not in separate bodies Haly for years and which was added to the Keystone list. All but in the same ranks with their known as Prohibitionist first and sorts of bunk is handed out to fool sweethearts and brothers, the move-Republican and Democrat next, is the public about the police. Lec- ment owes 50 per cent. of its iron working desperately to save the dry lures on psychology, lessons in strength.

leader, and from one end of the State to the other there has been an attempt to boom Col. Denhard for doctors, which does no appreciable enthusiasts. Some of them, in Dub-Governor, but under the guise of this attempted boom was the movement to save Haly's political life, which is at a low ebb just now, and will still be "hick" police no matter cinating ranks. For example at the guise of good, as the old saying, "You can't lin at least, are girls of good social position who have given up family holds good, and these "hick" police and fortune to join its wild in fashe is fighting his last battle with how long they stick. Here's how late Richard Coleman's public fuhis back to the wall and his great- the psychology lectures affect the neral in Dublin there was a girl est asset—Senator Beckham—is on Keystone cops. The other day some marching at the head of one of the the side lines in the role of a kids borrowed a horse and buggy principal Sinn Fein branches or spectator. The passing of prohibi- just south of the ball park, and clubs, and in company with two tion has meant the passing of Haly after a few joy rides left the horse men officers she was apparently in influence in Kentucky politics, and the Democratic party is therefore the much stronger for it, as it (?) detective work the Keystone marching behind her—a well known means the elimination of the prohi- police located the horse and buggy solicitor, doctors and and sent in a call for the police more than one famous racing man, machine. Now the average person chemists and teachers and manual who obtained the benefits of psy-chology lectures would have hitched men—yet they evidently saw noththe horse to the buggy and drove ing unusual in being led by a girl, tucky, but for the political gain of to the station house or the pound, and they treated her just the same Not so the Keystone police, how- as they treated their other officers. ever. One of them got in the shafts During the general election Sinn nimself, the horse was attached to Fein women played a surprisingly he rear of the buggy and the po- prominent official part. ice machine followed in order out rebel Countess' constituency most of Seventh street. Children all along the work was done by women, and the line of march shouted in great in Alderman Thomas Kelly's there glee and grownups chuckled loudly was a young woman in charge of organizer, and the events of the past to see the Kevstoner with his faded his central committee's rooms, who uniform in the role of a horse, seemed to have the election laws at while the rest of the parade came her finger ends. Later she was in good order. The only thing sworn in as an impersonation agent lacking was the Keystone police jazz in a city ward—the only female in band to make the impromptu par- a squad of about forty men. And ade a howling success. Col. Petty this girl is typical of women and group of hotel politicians, Forward at the next session when it is proper Leaguers and Prohibtionists, who for a Keystone policeman to play blood of Sinn Fein women. It the part of a horse.

attempted to belittle the candidacy Here's another many can't un- by side with your coachman, or for of the three gentlemen named above and politely informed the public in derstand. A hick was added to the a mistress to find that her maid is roster who bore the same name as her superior officer in her political board he was an advocate of prohithe friends and supporters of all bition the district police machine century-old prejudices in the Irish Sherley, who for sixteen years was ding it" down in Breathitt county. has not tried to explain Haly's fall from grace. Col. Denhard is being badly misled and his reported boom for Governor is a camouflaged defense of Haly, who wants to spite the three candidates who refused to recognize that ability as an organizer which brought defeat to Mc-ler which be the end of the story, the Sinn Feiners.

The defense of Haly, who wants to spite the end of the story, the Sinn Feiners.

The defense of Haly who wants to spite the end of the story, the Sinn Feiners.

The defense of this movement—and of Ireland the three candidates who refused to "pickled" cop was reappointed and herself—so exemplified as in Graf-ler which because the work of the story, the Sinn Feiners.

The defense of Haly who wants to spite the end of the story, the Sinn Feiners.

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The defense of Haly who wants to spite the end of the story, the Sinn Feiners.

The defense of Haly who wants to spite the end of the story, the Sin Well the local Bolsheviki admin-obtained in the Sixth. An other dis-side by side at tea with more than you do. But I am glad
—glad he has escaped."
—she snoke the word "escaped"
with emphasis, and I knew what of her than "liberated." The De to her than "liberated." The De Greystones, which is almost entirely at Unionist village.

"A 'plantation county' we call

BRYAN T. MAHON.

Istration is coming in for many a ciple of Petty's school of psychology rebels wearing republican badges and a colors and with volunteer estouched up a man last, week for and colors and with volunteer estouched taxpayers. Vagrancy and on being cornered by corts.

Unity Council, Y. M. I., of New Albany, has announced a musical commendation on the prisoner's attorney as to why her will be given at the Cross or a county of the prominent British command—the past several months one the prisoner's attorney as to why her will be given at the Cross or a day.

GIRL PROBLEM HERE.

"I had been watchin' him for some the prisoner's attorney as to why her will be given at the Way of the Cross or a day.

GIRL PROBLEM HERE.

"I had been watchin' him for some time to see if he wuz workin' and greystones, which is almost entirely and men of his race England is incharge of James L. Russell and Ton him ment, the garbage fiasco, the dirty streets, the joke vacuum cleaner, clean face and hands, so I ketched Activities of the National Catholic him and put him in the lockup." War Council, was in Louisville last musical talent in the city.

SPECIAL COMEDY.

Unity Council, Y. M. I., of New Albany, has announced a musical commendation of the prominent British command—the result of stration is coming in for many a ciple of Petty's school of psychology rebels



BOLSHEVIKI UPRISING AND STRIKE IN BUENOS AIRES Photographs showing the results of the Bolsheviki and general strike in Buenos Aires. Upper photo sho ws chapel of convent partially wrecked by rioters, and the lower soldiers in motor trucks patrolling streets of the Argentine capital during the rioting.

## SINN FEIN

Pins Its Faith to the Womanhood That Gives It Great Strength.

Only Political Movement in Europe Which Recognizes Her Value.

ess. Just as During Recent Election Women Played Surprisingly Prominent Part.

e crimes CLASS DISTINCTION BANISHED.

nonexistent. It has obviously cap-

Democracy, too, is the very life-

not at all unusual to march side

Sinn Fein has evidently killed

wearing republican badges

week making what she called "an with regard to the girl problem. Mrs. Long, who has already successfully launched women's activities in that she found proper housing the of Pennsylvania.

back them up.

Superior Court of Illinois,

oleasant appreciation

Louisville camp:

now

higher.

Grand

known to many Louisville men.

CLINES' AU REVOIR.

that Sinn Fein is probably the only thing in their power to l

Irish Race Convention Committee Sails for Paris Peace Conference.

**PRESIDENT** 

Expresses Regret That He Can Not

Find Time to Visit

Will First Present Their Claims to the Representatives From America

IRISH BOND ISSUE IS READ

Press dispatches bring news th he Lord Mayor of Dublin receive message on Tuesday from Pres dent Wilson, expressing regret that the constant pressure of engage-ments has prevented him from accepting the Lord Mayor's invitation to visit Dublin and receive the freedom of the city. This will give friends of Ireland hope that Presi-dent Wilson will stand for justice and self-determination for Ireland when that issue comes before the Peace Conference at Paris.

The committee appointed at the intensive survey" of this community Irish race convention held recently in Philadelphia to urge termination for Ireland before the Peace Conference at Paris sailed for fully launched women's activities in a number of cities throughout the country, including New York, Boston, Cleveland, Newark, Trenton, Committee is Frank P. Walsh, for-Milwaukee, Columbus and East St. Louis, was sent to Louisville by the Washington headquarters at the ward F. Dunne, former Governor special request of the Catholic Fedoral Public Service Commissioner eration of Louisville. She stated former Public Service Commissioner

most acute need of the wage-earn- "Our plan of procedure," saiding girl in this city, and though she Mr. Walsh, just before sailing, "is was compelled to leave for Washing- first of all to present Ireland's case ton and Detroit, where she was to to our own representatives at the make an address before the Catholic Peace Conference. It may be posmake an address before the Catholic Women's League, she would return later to Louisville, and would also send a staff of trained workers here to ppen up what would be one of a chain of offices throughout the Griffith be allowed to present Irecountry. At first this office will convist of employment and information bureau and rest room. Mrs. Long also stated she was delighted request is denied we shall ask that to see the splendid work done by the Sisters of Mercy at the Visitation Home and surprised at their We are hopeful that one of these

political movement in Europe in tain a larger and properly located fourteen points, in which event she which the difference between women home for the Sisters, and that she would only have to withdraw her day the 'Last Stand of Gen. Percy The press bureau advertises widely and men is not only nominal but felt the people of Louisville would army of occupation from Ireland Mrs. Long is a and the Irish republic would go woman of special training and right ahead and function.

Mr. Walsh declared that the Irish speaks with authority. For six years she was in charge of Juvenile Court leaders had their bond issue ready work in Chicago. Mrs. Long stated and that Ireland could raise a bigthat this was her first visit to ger sum than any other republic Louisville and she was much im- and in shorter time because Irish pressed with its "push" and its people all over the world would

natural beauty. She is a sister of subscribe.

Judge John P. McGoorty, of the "America is our trump card," dewell clared H. Boland, M. P., Secretary

and chief organizer of the Fein, in an interview with Dublin correspondent on Saturday.

"Our organization is world-wide Robert B. Trame, who saw service n France and was last month mus- The Irish in America are behind us. tered out at Camp Zachary Taylor America holds a very strong hand. and wrote a number of interesting If the League of Nations does not letters to the Cincinnati Catholic materialize England's commercial

Telegraph, in his final soldier letter rival will be America. says that if there was ever another is coming out of the war stronger war the boys hoped they would be than any other power. The British brought back to Louisville to be foreign policy seems to aid an Engdemobilized. In concluding his lish-speaking union with America. letter he expresses the following We have for the last forty years of Grand blocked that alliance because Knight Thomas D. Clines, which Irish hold the balance of power voices the sentiment of all the men politically in America and until we who have been stationed at the have justice we will continue to It was glad news to hear that we are endeavoring to cause Brit-our friend, Thomas D. Clines, the deservedly popular K. C. General have implicit confidence in American and the confidence in th harrass Anglo-American relations. Secretary at Camp Taylor, had won ica's declaration that the war was a commission as a Colonel. If there fought for the freedom of nations, was any person who deserved such large and small, and if Premier an honor it was Col. Clines. He was Lloyd George is to grant self-de everybody's friend, and the boys termination to the Akaris in Cenhoping that he will go Before leaving Louisville tral Africa we in Ireland may surely be granted the same rights. he promised to visit his Covington Fein is an old, old idea of Irish Newport "regiments" in the independence which goes back to near future, and when, on taking independence which goes back to our leave, Jack Steffen, Harry Peck 1172. We base our right to indeand myself expressed our apprecia- pendence on the declarations of the act of 1782 that Ireland is compe tion of the hospitality shown us by tent to make laws for the Irish peo Knight Clines and our friends from Louisville, he would ple."

Sinn Fein courts are now working not say "Good-bye," but-as the all over this country and hundreds of cases have been tried before these tribunals. The Sinn Fein courts are nothing if they are not quick. Such lawyers as appear for the litigants are told to be as brief as possible in their speeches and that only the essential facts count in all cases, though a patient hearing is given to everybody. One of their first cases was a dispute between two merchants about the nondelivery of goods. Neither party engaged a lawyer. Each stated his own case. The argument occupied ten minutes, and a verdict was given for the plaintiff, who was diately paid what he claimed. men sliding down a rope from the parties left the court good friends, jail wall to the canal bank. People and the cost of the litigation was and the cost of the litigation was six-pence. The average length of a hearing thus far has been fifteen minutes. In twenty-two cases in one court there was only one lawyer to appear, and the case went against him. The Irish courts are democratic truly, both in constitution and effect.

#### TWENTY MAKE ESCAPE.

French say-"Au revoir."

Dublin press dispatches announce that twenty Sinn Fein prisoners, including J. J. Walsh, member of the British House of Commons, escaped Saturday from Mountjoy Prison. The men used a rope to clamber over the walls. The prisoners were exercising at about 3 o'clock Saturday afternoon when some of them the highest post in the organizaa bitter and uncompromising foe of prohibition, and to date the Prohibition press, Haly's sole support, censor was on the lid. He was face nor family influence nor arishatour allowed to resign and retire on his tocratic rank would be of the thirty-foot wall. The first thing the outside public noticed was the quickly collected and helped the fugitives by holding the rope down which they were sliding. As the military guard came to the aid of Chesney by an overwhelming ma-jority in 1915. Some organizer! he won't get the same brand of perhaps with officers in uniform, the warders the escaped prisoners chained lightning to drink that he pass shoulder to shoulder and sit dashed in various directions.

#### MUSICAL COMEDY.

# KENTUGKY IRISH AMERIGAN.

Devoted to the Social and Moral Advancement of Irish Americans and Catholics Officially Indorsed by Ancient Order of Hibernians. Young Men's Institute and Catholic Knights of America.

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN PRINTING CO., Incorporated, Publishers SUBSCRIPTION PRICE ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR, SINGLE COPY 5c Baxter and Morton. Entered at the Louisville Postoffice as Second-Class Matter.

Address all Communications to the KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN, 319-321 West Green St



LOUISVILLE, KY.....

#### IRISH CAUSE.

Friends of Irish freedom are fre-

"That the Irish cause is to be ard at Paris, presented by repreative American citizens, is exlent good news. We can not but

of Nations is adopted, as proposed, as American citizens, holding no people who were formerly subject allegiance, actual or spiritual, to Who was it left us on the run to our enemies shall have the right any other nation on earth, but im-of self-determination, but such right bued with the necessity of extendshall be denied to people who are ing the principles of free governsubject to those who fought with us ment to Ireland, which is the typical gainst our enemies?""

#### PEACE OF WORLD.

The constitution of the League of Nations is being amended to meet some of the objections made against it in this country. That may lessen the opposition to the plan, but it is still very doubtful whether there is danger of that whether a workable organization peculiar brand of insanity penetratcan be perfected to prevent war, ing to this country. We already As the league is more fully dis- have the beginnings of it in the cussed it appears to be rather a I. W. W. activity which started in dream than a practical reality. The New York five years ago. Whether dream than a practical reality. The New York five years ago. Whether About a job, for you can bet United States can not become a Bolshevism will develop in this Long as he lives—God bless his guarantor of peace for all Europe without radically changing the Europe will depend largely on how whole policy of the nation. As far we meet the problem of labor and as we can see, the League of Na- wages. A living wage and fair tions offers no solution of the treatment for the workingman are Bolshivik problem that is now con- the best safeguard against Bolfronting Europe. That is the great shevism here. Those who stand danger that is threatening the against these are the best promoters peace of the world. What can the of Bolshevism. eague of Nations do to save Eur-That is the test of the league's autocracies, but against anarchy it seems to be powerless. And anarchy is fully as dangerous as autocracy and not less threatening. And the peace delegates are talking about

#### Bolshevism sweeps on westward. DID THEIR BIT.

One Hundred Thousand Irish thinking the Irish didn't do their created for God, and it will never bit! exclaims the Canadian Freeman. Cardinal Mercier says: "The Irish bought for us by the blood of nationality in Europe, and their on the condition that we follow noble adherence to faith and nationality the most glorious record in ordinate appetites and even denying ourselves sometimes legitimate satis-University of Notre Dame, perti- lawful temptations face us. nently asserts that "England is today this invitation to mortify ourselves will fall on deaf ears if the word of Christ does not dwell in our of America's dream of a world free hearts, and it can not dwell where from tyranny and enforced submis- it has not entered. The misery pathy for distracted, desolated Bel- schools in this nation, English chilown making, lying postrate under on the word of Christ. They have her heels these last seven centuries." never acquired a taste for America as a whole is beginning to heavenly bread, and grown up they will have none of it. Sermons do not attract; churches are empty. favor of Irish self-determination. The goods of the present life ar In addition to the National House all the goods they know. In the of Representatives the following struggle to secure them arise the States to date have passed resolu-tions in favor of self-determination the words of Christ, and his word souri, Wisconsin, Connecticut, New world. Jersey, Ohio, Montana and Pennsylvania.

#### ANXIOUSLY WAITING.

frantically waving Old Glory around Marse Henry. here before the war. But what an awful change when the war broke of Chicago forces the Republican

#### FALL'S STRONG STAND.

a League of Nations which would falls on Easter. give England five votes to one for the United States. "If the present

SATURDAY, APRIL 5, 1919

our business to put down a revolution in Ireland and I am frank to say that the Irish have a right, quently encouraged when they read unless the Declaration of Independ- Of all the harum-scarum guys the Louisville Herald, whose col- ence was a lie, to rebel if they I ever knew, beneath the skies, umns are not wholly under the please. I will never vote to send Was hard to beat—an Irish cuss British propaganda. Last Sunday one of your sons, or put him in a the Herald had this kindly expres- position where he may be sent, to prevent a revolution in Ireland."

#### ENVOYS FOR FREEDOM.

The three leaders named as delegates from the Irish race convention to the Peace Conference at Paris will pray that their journey may nery-it still remains unanswered prove fruitful. In a statement put in the Senate with ten others given out in Washington Chairman by Mr. Frelinghusen, of New Jer- Walsh, in explaining the purpos

> "The committee is going to France small nation of the world being deprived of the right to determine under which it shall exist."

#### BOLSHEVISM.

Bolshevism threatening Europe people are beginning to asl country as it has developed in

ing over Europe is accounted for in those who seek for the cause find it spiritual matters. The root of this unrest, says Prior Gilbert Higgins, of Nations while C. R. L., lies in the forsaking of God's truth:

"What is at the bottom of this seething unrest which threatens to convert peace into as great a curse as war? The absence of the Soldiers Seeking Employment. Crisis peace of Christ from the hearts of Over Demobilization in Dublin." So too many—that is the root of the read newspaper headings. And we mischief. The heart of man was rest until it rests in Him. power to rest in God is the blessing people are the oldest and purest Christ. This peace He offers us, but Very Rev. John Cavan- factions-such denial hardening us augh, C. S. C., President of the and training us to fight when unsion. She affects a maudlin sym- that through the banishing of regium, with Ireland, a Belgium of her dren have not been fed abundantly for Ireland: Vermont, New Hamp- spells peace, as the glorious name of shire, Massachusetts, Illinois, Mis-Jesus spells salvation for the

Marse Henry Watterson is no Marse Henry Watterson is no Miss Evelyn Sweeney, who spent longer in any way connected with last week with her mother, Mrs., the Courier-Journal, having retired James Sweeney, in Jeffersonville, as editor emeritus on Tuesday. For The public at large is anxiously fifty years he gave that paper his waiting for the Menace to publish best, but difference upon public wahn and Edith Redding were rethe war record of the Junior Order, questions brought about his retirethe Daughters of Liberty, the ment. The Courier-Journal may be guests of Mrs. Fred Reichart. Daughters of America and the other more consistent than of yore, but A. P. A. organizations that were it will never be the same without

ganizing peace at any price organi- party to do some mighty tall ex-

#### ALUMNAE MEETING.

Speaking before the Legislature of New Mexico, United States Senator Albert B. Fall, of that State, afternoon instead of on the third Lick Springs. declared that he would not vote for Sunday of April, which this year

## NONE SHOULD FEAR.

Great Britain will rule the league, and I object to America's becoming again a subsidiary country to the British Isles," he said. "It is not Thierry and in the Argonne Forest.

#### COMING EVENTS.

April 11, 13, 15 — "Pilate's camp.

Daughter" by Holy Rosary Alumnae in Academy Auditorium, Fourth and Mrs

and Dupuy streets.

April 20, 21, 22—Annual carnival of Trinity Council, Y. M. I., in hall

April 21, 22, 23-Holy Cross hurch Vaudeville Review, in school hall, Thirty-second and Broadway. April 28-29-Carnival of Nations, St. Cecilia's school hall.

May 6 and 7-Annual charity entertainment of Ladies' Sewing Society for St. Anthony's Hospital at Phoenix Hill Hall.

#### BILL CASEY.

An "extra man" who worked for us Named "Casey!

This bird could ride and fight and All rough-house stuff was pie for He never quailed at bumps and

There was an awesome bunch of On Casey!

Whene'er we had a part, though That called for courage, brawn and Which "extra man" did we select To pull the stuff? Well, I expect

'Twas Casey! Fritz? Who said "So long!" and up and

This Casey! for itself the form oe government Who was it, joined with the Marines, At Chateau Thierry changed the Who won such praise, a medal an' The Cross of Valor? "Extra man,"

Bill Casey! But Casey's fighting days are o'er; Back to the plant is he once more. He's lost a leg, but not his grin, And we are proud to squeeze the fin

There is one guy that needn't fret soul!-A name will be on our payroll-"Bill Casey!" -Harry J. Smalley.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* SOCIETY

veek in New York City.

Charles C. Culp was among last week's arrivals at St. Petersburg,

Althaire Mattingly. Lebanon, is here for a visit of sev-

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kern have re-

turned from a sojourn at French Mrs. John J. Moritz, who undervent an operation at the Deacones

Hospital, is now convalescent. Mrs. Alford Slack and daughter, Miss Lucille, have been spending

two weeks with relatives at Buechel. Col. and Mrs. George B. Barrett, who have been spending the winter in Havana, Cuba, will be home next

Misses Mildred and Katherine Spalding, of Lebanon, have been with the Misses Sale on Fourth

Miss Mabel Murphy, who was the guest of Mrs. L. Donahue in Oakdale, has departed for her home in

Mrs. Kate Carrico, of Stithton, and Mrs. Jennie King were recent guests of Miss Mollie Reesor Parkview.

Mr. and Mrs. N. H. Hook, of Beechmont, have been entertaining Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Hogan, visitors from Chicago.

J. W. Brown was a Louisville visitor in New York the past week, spending Holland House.

Miss Viola Kappesser, of Highland Park, was here last week for short visit with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Kappesser.

has returned to Stithton

club and went from here to Jack-sonville to join the team in training

Park.

April 21—Entertainment for Holy Trinity church in hall at Kentucky and Dupuy streets.

Again Stellar, to G. H. Wrocklage. The wedding will take place the latter part of this month.

Mrs. Catherine Minsterketter announces the engagement of her daughter, Miss Mary Virginia Minsterketter, to Perry W. Bahr. The wedding will take place June

Mr. and Mrs. John W. Milligan, of Taylorsville, announce the engagement of their daughter, Ardia May, to Dr. Ben F. Shields. The wedding will be solemnized this

May 8-Moonlight excursion of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Straub, of 1913 Columbia Athletic Club on Steamer South Preston street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Leona F. Straub, to Z. Otis Singleton. The wedding will take place in May.

> Mr. and Mrs. James Thompson and sons, Messrs. James Thompson, Jr., and Frank Thompson, have re-turned from their winter home at Osprey, Fla., and have opened their home at Anchorage.

Miss Elizabeth W. Franke, who has been spending the winter in New York, will return to Louisville early in June and be with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Franke, at their home in Anchorage.

Miss Catharine O'Connell had as her guests last week at her home at Prestonia Miss Durrett Oglesby and Messrs. King Shields and Dan Krietzer, who have just returned from sixteen months' service in France.

#### RETURNS TO GERMANY.

First Lieut. Frank J. Higgins, who went to France with the American forces from Camp Shelby and was sent into Germany with the army of occupation, writes that he completed another three months' military training course in France and has returned to his machine gun battalion at Mosel He says he is in perfect health but gives no intimation of how long the army will remain in Germany.

#### FATHER HILL BETTER.

The parishioners and friends of Rev. John T. Hill, pastor of St. Ann's church, will be rejoiced to know that his condition is improving and that he was able to set up Thursday in his room at Sts. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital. Two weeks ago Father Hill suffered an attack bronchial pneumonia and hurriedly removed from his home to the hospital, where for a week his condition was cause for grave

#### VICTORY LOAN CAMPAIGN.

Peyton B. Bethel. hairman o \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* ign Committhe Victory Loan Can week from a meeting of representaives of the Eighth Federal district held in St. Louis, feeling confident that we would again be first in go-ing "over the top." The old four-minute forces will begin activities on April 14 and continue until May

2. The Victory Loan carries has The Victory Loan campaign has been set for the week beginning Tuesday, April 29. Chairman Mar-vin H. Lewis, Chairman of the Speakers 'Bureau, will present the

#### DAUGHTERS OF ISABELLA.

in Louisville

greatest array of orators ever heard

The regular bi-monthly meeting of Circle 84, Daughters of Isabella, will take place tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at Knights of Columbus Hall. All members are urgently urged to attend, as important business will come before the meeting, notably the final action and the adoption of the constitution and by-laws. Those desiring to contribute to the Father Ryan memorial fund are requested to do so at this meeting, as the time is drawing near for the completion of the fund. The Daughters of Isabella of Louisville have been making great progress and are likely to soon have an initiation that will surpass the record of any circle in

#### GOOD WORK.

The National Catholic War Coun cil, to carry on the war work the Knights of Columbus, has office in the Walker building Fifth and Market, to give free sistance to discharged soldiers and sailors-not only to give employment but also to secure their bonus been postponed till after Easter. New York the past week, and to advise them about their several days at the United States insurance and matters of kindred nature. Committees The intention recommended by have been organized in nearly every parish in the State of Kentucky to of the League of the Sacred Heart of kindred nature. give assistance, and reports are during April is purity. In the incoming in every day showing the tention for April our Holy Father good work which is being done. Wishes to provide an antidote for Hon. E. J. McDermott is Chairman the impure spirit of our age. and Judge S. J. Boldrick is Secre- "Blessed are the clean of heart, for tary of the committee in charge of the work in Kentucky

#### LIPTON AMAZED.

cent visitors at Highland Park, the guests of Mrs. Fred Reichart.

J. J. Martin, who recently returned from France, is being entertained by his mother, Mrs. M. Martin, at her home in Oakdale.

Mr. and Mrs. Goodloe O'Neal will go to Pewee Valley on April 10 to spend the summer with Mrs. O'Neal's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Harcourt.

Of all the changes in this country in 1913, Sir Thomas Lipton on Monday said in New York that he considered the passing of the prohibition amendment the most remarkable. Sir Thomas declared that he was surprised because it had always been his opinion that American citizens would never permit their freedom of action to be hindered in any way. Prohibition could not come in England," he said, "and it is with great phaliate horrible sins. Spend the summer with Mrs.

O'Neal's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J.

Harcourt.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Wathen, Mrs.
Richard L. Condon and Master wathen Condon are home after spending the week-end at French Lick Springs.

Mrs. Rosa Henneberger announces the eagagement of her dauchter, Miss Elinor Henneberser, to Henry C. Walter. The wedding will you do when prohibition is for in prohibition she here on a visit his week to friends and relatives. Mr. Wheat is fleeld Captain of the Brooklyn ball

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## POSTPONED.

Knights of Columbus, which was announced for the past week, has

ANTIDOTE FOR IMPURITY. they shall see God." In fight against the church we find that its enemies appeal to the sensual side of human nature. They know that loss of faith follows often upon Of all the changes in this coun- the loss of purity. Against the up-

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# IRISH CLERGY APPEAL

For Freedom and Justice For Erin and Protest Against the Oppression and Tyranny to Which People Are Subjected.

Cardinal Logue, Archbishop Walsh, Archbishop Gilmartin and Six Bishops of Ireland Issue a Joint Statement.

#### PEOPLE SUFFER FROM DRASTIC MILITARY RULE

By Cardinal Logue.

for the whole world. It is now in in the near future.

be expected while the country continues, as in the past, to be gov- dences to the contrary, there against in the allocation of the public funds, to which it so largely contributes, and deprived of what be the birthright of every free nation, full and adequate control of its internal affairs.

One would have little confidence in a physician who would put his patient when he becomes delirious in a straitjacket, instead of applying those remedies which go to the root of the disease. That is precisely the treatment to which Ireland has been subjected, far beyond the range of living memory; neglect of every remonstrance, reproach, or evasion of every just claim, violation of every promise, till the people were goaded into wild courses, and then stern repression.

We have an instance of this just now. We are not ruled by the ordinary law, but subject to a drastic military code, under which actions grave offenses and are pitilessly

In the meantime I ask the people of Ireland, while this infliction lasts, not to expose themselves recklessly to those severe punishments by needless assemblies, gatherings or other practices which serve no useful purpose. Drilling is a case in point—"tomfoolery," as a learned Judge lately termed it. They might practice the goose-step to the Greek Kalends and it would to the Greek Kalends and it would land, so also are strong forces in Australia and the colonies. useful purpose. Drilling is a case

By Most Rev. Dr. Walsh. (Archbishop of Dublin.)

than hopes.

Our people are now shut out by law from the employment of methods of seeking redress regarded as kept countless millions in bondage constitutional in the past. It would for centuries also disappeared, to be be unreasonable and indeed imposfollowed unfortunately not by libsible to expect that thye can long erty and freedom but by a new rest content with such a state of things. From wholly unexpected quarters, too, lessons of violent resistance to the law have come to them, which they naturally would not be slow to learn-lessons, however, which if put in practice by them would make their last state far worse than the first.

Let it be a subject of our earnest and daily prayers, in the interest of our country as a whole, that our people may be strengthened to withstand every influence that would drive them into courses forbidden by the law of God.

By Most Rev. Dr. Gilmartin.

(Archbishop of Tuam.) Though we may differ in the de-tails of politics we are all united in the prayer that the wrongs of Ireland will soon be righted. We rejoice that today she stands knocking at the gates of liberty, not as a beggar, but as a nation, old in centuries, young in her manhood, strong in the justice of her claims. and calm in the Divine hope that truth must prevail in the end.

By Right Rev. Dr. McKenna. (Bishop of Clogher.) Though months have passed since

victory crowned the arms which to establish everywhere the rule of right and justice, in our small nation, one of the oldest in Europe, might rules supreme.

The country is held, as in a vise, in the grip of a militarism worse than anything we read of-that continental brand to end which so much blood and treasure were lav-

Almost daily we read of youths their services, being arraigned before courts-mar- And now the tial or special courts and sentenced to long terms of imprisonment on trifling charges, sometimes nothing more serious than to have been discovered cycling in some kind of organized order to a football match, and to have given such proof of high military organization as to be able to dismount at a given signal without serious risk of collision and

Many months ago hundreds of prominent and patriotic Irishmen were arrested, deported from their native land, and cast into English prisons, and held in durance without any charge having been preferred against them. The only shadow of an excuse which has been given to the public for their arrest and imprisonment is some supposed German plot of the very existence of which the English head

Our own poor country, Ireland, even stating our case for the right-stands in pressing need of that ing of our centuries-old wrongs be-peace which is so earnestly desired fore that tribunal which has been constituted to settle the world on a most distracted state; nor, as far the basis of liberty, justice and as human foresight can forecast, is right. These are disquieting signs there any prospect of improvement of the view taken by one of the the near future.

Improvement can not reasonably freedom, right and justice.

Yet, notwithstanding these evi-

erned almost exclusively in the interests of a small minority of its people; unfairly discriminated right and justice, in which our own nation will be a sharer. The consequences of disappointing the high contributes, and deprived of what hopes of peoples everywhere that their unparalleled sacrifices and sufferings would be rewarded with such a peace would be too serious to be lightly faced by statesmen any-

> The unrest of the toiling masses so universal and so menacing, can not fail to impress upon statesmen the truth so plainly told them by the ablest and most farseeing among them, President of the United States, that they are but the servants and not the masters of the people, and if they run counter to the wishes of plain people everywhere they will be broken, and what is much more serious will bring down in ruins around them the temple of civilization as we know it.

Then as regards our own country the prospects of sharing in such otherwise harmless or trivial become general peace of justice and right are daily improving. The long sustained invidious efforts to misrepreent our motives and actions, to make it appear that we had become indifferent or even hostile to the cause of liberty, justice and right, have failed.

We still have many strong friends in the world. Our kith and kin in

By Right Rev. Dr. McHugh. (Bishop of Derry.)

We have seen great empires rent asunder, totter and fall, Kings with Irish public affairs continue to their scepters disappear as if they never had been, and free States arise on the ruins of the past where military despotism had hitherto held sway. An autocratic tyranny followed unfortunately not by libtyranny, a regime of unrestricted license, pillage, plunder and mur-

> And, strange contradiction, the very people who proclaimed to the world that the defense of small nations, the crushing of militarism and the establishing of justice and right were the governing motives that induced them to unsheathe the sword, these, we now see act as if these words had never been spoken. And for poor Ireland—it was hoped that she, too, would join in the general resurrection of nations hat had been crushed in the dust.

Wherever we turn our eyes instead of freedom and justice we are confronted by a militarism of the most up-to-date Prussian type that makes its baneful influence feit in periodic ukases, fettering the liberty of the subject, and in inhuman sentences inflicted for doings in themselves harmless which have hitherto been favored and fostered

But how vain the hope!

by a free-loving people.

In theory consent of the governed is recognized as the only equitable basis on which just government can rest; but in practice, though this principle may apply to every other day of her delivery is at hand and forcible subjuggation under the sun, black and that the blessing of God and his over the world. white, Jew and Gentile, Ireland is Virgin Mother may rest on the Ireto be debarred from a gift that is land of the future. proffered even to the uncivilized

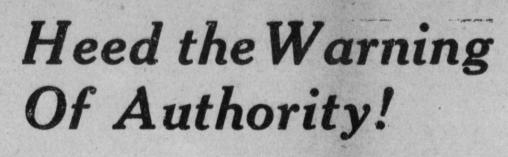
Allies the heroic deeds of Ireland's sons are forgotten, and nothing but calumny and oppression heaped on the motherland that bore them. What a return for noble services

freely rendered! What a fulfilment of hopes that we were led to believe would find their realization in victory!

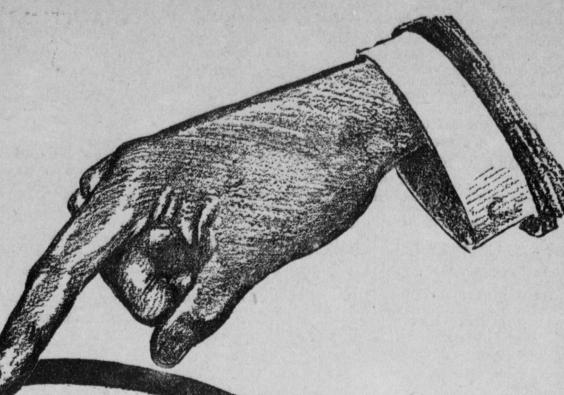
terialistic spirit that has held Eurcharacter.

supposed German plot of the very free gift of so many lives sacrificed existence of which the English head on her behalf, Great Britain would treat Ireland as a nation of slaves licity testified he never heard.

| Content with the Every other day we have to with lines the sickening sight of noble-hearted young men and even women that is greatly enhanced by the licity testified he never heard.



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By Right Rev. Dr. Fogarty.

their services.

And now that the war is over and victory rests on the banner of the difference of forcible conscription.

An avful outrage on the sanctity of forcible conscription.

An avful outrage on the sanctity of forcible conscription.

An avful outrage on the sanctity of forcible conscription.

The Catholic heart of the nation

When all the world is talking of freedom Ireland, which has not had freedom Ireland, which has not had one year's peace since greed and that governments conspired in secret But apar

night is past and that the inevitable do universal justice and abolish the rights, and that justice, good-will ferings.

By Right Rev. Dr. O'Donnell.

(Bishop of Raphoe.)

thing, and with a courage rare in history determined to die rather than submit to this wholesale confiscation of national rights

More he would have gladly done had he not been despoiled of the influence in international affairs by which he could investigate and at stake between the belligerents.

But dark as is the cloud that hangs over Ireland today, it is not without a silver lining. The materialistic spirit that has held Europe in its grip for the past four vears or more has only served to describe their instance of the proper in the past four vears or more has only served to describe the past four vears or more has only served to describe the past four the past four vears or more has only served to describe the past four the past four vears or more has only served to describe the past four the past four vears or more has only served to describe the proper from the past four vears or more has only served to describe the past four vears or more has only served to describe the past four vears or more has only served to describe the past four vears or more has only served to describe the past four vears or more has only served to describe the proper from taking any to treaties to exclude the representation to exclu years or more has only served to develop and bring out in greater retief the religious side of the Irish character.

Never can we forget those trying Never can we forget those trying overnment and turned our country into a prison.

Which has become unbearable. In ment of the questions that must be anneal, armaments enormously feature on the termination of hostilities. Such action should open the eyes of those who have been blaming the Pope for not condemning flagrant outrages on public law during the property of the rights of labor are not secured.

treat Ireland as a nation of slaves and force conscription on her sons against their will.

The continued incarceration of these men is a monstrous injustice and a disgrace to any people calling itself civilized, not to speak of the proud title to which it makes claim, of champion of right and justice everywhere.

Then again while inalienable rights as a nation are unjustly withheld the opportunity, up to the

forcible subjugation of peoples all and friendship are the fundamental bonds of peace

The draft of the covenant that is proposed for establishing a League heathen.

No sooner was war declared than thousands of Ireland's brave sons, forgetting the cruel treatment of the past and believing they were setting out to do battle for justice, liberty and truth, freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth, freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth, freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth, freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth, freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth, freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth, freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth, freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth freely volunteered in it all the majesty of a miracle liberty and truth freely volunteered in its great merit, does not secure equally the rights would have saved the world in-calculable loss in blood and treasure had they been accepted, have of weak and strong nations, and it hinders rather than helps any small nationality which is subject to one of the propositions are proposals, which does not secure equally the rights would have saved the world in-calculable loss in blood and treasure had they been accepted, have of the propositions are proposals, which does not secure equally the rights of would have saved the world in-calculable loss in blood and treasure had they been accepted, have of the propositions are proposals, which does not secure equally the rights of would have saved the world in-calculable loss in blo

The league would in the main be a coalition of the nations that have present state of things are not Irishbeen victorious in the great war, a league of five great powers and their somewhat dependent friends. However splendid its structure, the league is not a fedeartion of the world. A rival coalition might appear and then that other world war break out that would wreck

bination, the aim of the League of

By Right Rev. Dr. McRory. (Bishop of Down and Connor.)

Let us hope that Ireland's long office and opportunity it now is to nations and strong have equal her trials, disappointments and suf-By Right Rev. Dr. Hoare.

(Bishop of Ardagh and Clonmacnoise.)

Their last and only resort now is latest statistics. The figures to tell us to agree among ourselves the combined exports and in what sort of independence we want, but all true Irishmen have agreed. Those who wish to perpetuate the men. Ireland demands to be a free and independent nation, and all nations except England acknowledge the justice of the claim. Our rulers dare not any longer hold us in

There would be no need of revolutionary action. It would make us the prey of our enemies, and point to what has taken place in France. Portugal, Mexico and Russia. Secret societies and revolution did not bring the rebirth of nations, but their devastation and destruction.

IRELAND, SIZE AND RESOURCES.

made that Ireland is a small coun- The delegates of the various country, insignificant in size, resources, etc., but compare the following fig- sions of a technical nature, and in ures with the size and resources of that appointed for the branch consupposedly more important countries. Let us compare the area Rutten, O. P., Belgium, whose reputith some of the independent tation as a sociologist marked him

ŝ	to say about the treatment to which	smaller nations of Europe:
	one "small nation" is being sub-	
	jected at the present time, even	
g	while a League of Nations is being	Switzerland 15.976
į	formed which is expected among	Denmark 15.042
Į.	other things to protect small na-	Belgium 15,042
ĕ	tions from tyranny and oppression.	These figures show that Ireland
ı	In his own good time God will	is almost three times as large as
1	grant this ancient and faithful na-	Belgium and larger than Switzer-
ı	tion even an earthly reward for all	land and Denmark put together.
п		

reland Switzerland Denmark 2,940,990 Norway 2,396,782 We are often told that Ireland It is only in our own day that has no industries; that all she proour cry has reached the nations to duces is enough agricultural profind them sympathetic. Our rulers ducts to feed her population. Here dare not now deny us independence. again we will have recourse to the

of the collowing count	ries for 19
are taken from Whi	ttaker's
manac:	
Ireland	\$862,068,6
Sweden	375,000,0
Denmark	325,000.0
Norway	210,000,0
Rumania	205,000,0
Portugal	115,000,0
Bulgaria	75,000,00
Greece	62,500.00
Serbia	47,500,00
The four last mention	
have each a larger	area and

larger population than Ireland. WHITE HABIT THERE. Though the world is engaged in talking of the Peace Conference, it eems not yet aware that the white You often hear the statement hall of the momentous gathering. tries are accompanied by commisout as particularly able to serve country. Father Rutten is also the Secretary General of the Christian Syndicates of Belgium, "a man," as L'Unita Cattolica of Florence puts it, "of phenomenal activity," and the author of several works in so-ciology, which are appreciated ology, which are appreciated ighly even beyond the Belgian

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# SOON OVER

Tomorrow Will Be Passion Sunday, the Next Palm and Then Easter.

Holy Week and Its Religious Significance to the Christian World.

Has Been the Inspiration of Science Art as Well as Morals.

OBSERVANCE OF THE PASSION.

Tomorrow will be Passion Sunday and on the following Sunday we enter upon the most solemn week of the Lenten season, which culminates on Easter Sunday.

Holy Week is a living monument. Mankind commemorates the great events of Christ's life on earth. Monuments of stone and bronze prolong a little while the fame of the warrior and the poet and mark the field whereon they battled for principles or possessions. Greater leeds there are which are not content with the arch or obelisk, and need them not, but live on in the hearts of men, finding their expression in the enthusiasm and wielding their influence in the lessons of their anniversaries. The children of Israel, for three thousand years and more, have commemorated their deliverance from Egypt and their entrance into the Promised Land with the sacrificial lamb of the Passover. For us Americans the Fourth of July is eloquent of the birth of our epublic, of the boon of liberty, of the heroism of our forefathers. likewise monumental. living commemoration of the su-

PLUMBING AND GAS FITTING preme acts of the life of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ during his earthly life. Within its days are crowded the anniversaries of his death upon the cross, of his resurestion from the tomb, of his institution of the blessed sacrament of communion by which is symbolized and perpetuated his mysterious presence among us. Christians would not have these solemn days pass undistinguished from those which GLOBE SECURITY & LOAN CO. precede and follow them, and so we have Holy Week. History traces the customs of Holy Week to the earliest years of the Christian era. But were we to open no pages but the book of human nature, we would still know that the commemorations of our Lord's suffering and death and resurrection go back to the days when the soul-pierced mother days when the soul-pierced mother who had lost her only begotten and her all, retraced the footsteps of the fourney to Calvary and lin-The best GLASSES you can get the journey to Calvary, and lingered at the tomb of triumph and and for the spread of this Holy work to the spread of hope, till the call would come to herself to join her divine Son in his glory; or when John and Peter and Magdalen and the rest brought would seem that it is a fair and wise thing if each new believer to visit the hallowed spots, and told over again the things which they had witnessed; memories which were the bond of union and love among themeslves,

> Christ, our Redeemer. Given the facts of our Lord's last days, Holy Week was inevitable. Christians of the race that brought the body of Joseph from Egypt and set up stones of Jacob at Bethel, would not forget their Messiah When in the recurring years their neighbors celebrated the feast of the paschal lamb they celebrated the accomplishment of what was promised by that animal type, and revered the death of the true Lamb of God, the Saviour whose blood was sprinkled on the doorposts of

and the revelation of God's infinite

tender ties linking them to Jesus

Holy Week opens with Palm Sunday and commemorates a beautiful event in the life of Christ. In faith we join the angels and the Hebrew children who sang "Hosanna to the Son of David," and strewed his pathway with palms as he rode over the Mount of Olives and entered Jerusalem that Sunday morning. The church blesses palm branches which are carried in procession amid joyous singing. These palms of glory are preserved till Ash Wednesday of next year, when they are burned and provide the ashes which remind us that we are dust and unto dust we shall return. The his-tory of the Passion of our Lord is today read from Matthew. On Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday of Holy Week are read the accounts of the divine tragedy left us by Mark,

Luke and John. When possible the Passion is sung by three deacons and a chorus. narration is given by one in a middle voice; the words of our Lord are chanted in a deep solemn bass; whatever is spoken by any other person is sung by the third deacon in a high voice. The words of the crowd, as "Give us Barabbas," the chorus. This dramatic recitation, with its peculiar cadences of

and overpowers the feelings. On the evenings of Wednesday, Thursday and Friday of Holy Week the service is called the tenebrae. These Matins and Lauds are so solmn both in their thought and music that to be appreciated they must no other.
be attended. The lamentations of A man ment are sung.

of the Last Supper and of the institution of the commemorative sacrifice of the new law, with its spir-itual food of holy communion. Our joy and gratitude for this testament of Christ's presence with us is fit-tingly expressed in the music and vestments of the mass, in the pro-

olate, mourning the death of her sults. Between 600 and 700 men spouse. The shadow of the cross is were present every evening during upon everything. The beloved John the week, and Sunday evening it tells its sad story. The prayer for all sinners, Catholics, Protestants, Jews, pagans, heretics, schismatics, infidels, are an echo of the love that died for all and of the cry, "Father, forgive them; they know not what they do." All day the churches are visited by silent worthipers, who come to kiss in spirit the wound inflicted by sin and to venerate the cross, the emblem of Holy Saturday is interesting, as

it brings us back to the early days of the church, when the Christians, aiding perhaps in the Catacombs onducted their service in the dead of the night. The great Easter candle was blessed and lighted with the new fire, to burn for forty days, thus marking the presence on earth of the risen Christ, from Easter to Ascension day. Catechumens were instructed and baptized this night. When the long services were concluding with the mass and holy communion the dawn of Easter Sunday was already there to answer the joyful alleluias. These services are now conducted Saturday morn-ing, and the mass and alleluias are repeated Easter day, amid all the signs of praise and triumph that music and lights and flowers and brilliant vestments and burning eloquence and fervent prayers bring to the greatest festival of the

There can be no question of the moral benefit of thus burning into our minds the mightiest scenes in the life of our Saviour. History tells us the part played in the civilization of feudal Europe by truce of God, which consecrated The character of Holy Week is each week from Wednesday night the character of Holy Week is till Monday morning to peace for each week from Wednesday night the sake of Jesus, who suffered these days. Our Friday abstinence and Sunday observance preach weekly of the cross and the resurrection. St. Augustine speaks in his confessions of the influence upon his conversion of the sacred music at Milan. On Holy Thursdays, Popes, Emperors and Kings have always washed the feet of their humblest subject, following the humility of the Master; and ladies and gentlemen consecrate this day to visiting the hospitals and serving the poor.

On Good Friday the hardest sinners must reflect. Enemies forgive one another. The careless are con verted and turn their eyes to the Crucified Christ. After the whole-some self-denial, Easter brings to the Christian the joy of God which passes all understanding, and to be holiday were made to coincide with

the Easter holy days. Holy Week has been the inspiration of science and art, as well as mercy to the stranger, and to all morals. The reform of the calendar under Pope Gregory XIII. in 1582 Bismeyer. arose from the desire to avoid confusion in the celebration of Easter, which the Council of Nice in 325 had decreed should be the Sunday after the full moon following the vernal equinox.

#### CATHOLIC KNIGHTS.

The movement for unity among the various branches of the Catholic Knights of America in Louisville has culminated in the consolilation of Branches 4 and 642, which will continue together as Branch 4. These branches represented the Cathedral and St. Michael's parishes, and now they will constitute a strong central body. Consolida-tion of other branches is expected to follow soon. Branch 4 will hereafter meet on the fourth Monday of the month in Room 400 in the Realty building. Following are the newly elected officers: Spiritual Director-Rev. P. M. J

President—Joseph P. McGinn. Vice President—John B. Stickler. Recording Secretary—H. A. eeneman, Sr. Financial Secretary-G. B. Mc

Treasurer—Frank J. Mayer.
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Sergeant-at-Arms—P. Bennett. Sentinel-William Cushing.

NICK'S BREAD. If bread is the staff of life it is ertainly necessary to make best, buy the best and eat the best. There are all sorts of bread made and sold in Louisville, but the careful housekepeer who knows what is desired by her household always asks for Nick's bread because she 'Crucify Him," etc., are rendered by has tried it and found it excels all others on the market. Nick War-risse has been in the business of old, simple but rich chant, is mag- making breads for years and is nificent with a truth and energy familiar with every process neces-which thrills through the frame sary to produce good bread. He uses only the purest and best materials, the freshest yeast, and every loaf he sells is good weight, fresh from the oven, crisp and brown. It is appetizing to the last crumb and

after once trying it you will desire Jeremiah and other passages from the prophets and the New Testament are sung.

The keynote is make it when the spares in producing such a product. He spares no pains or expense to make its mak The keynote is make it what it should found in such antiphons as "Jerusalem, Jerusalem, be converted to the Lord thy God," or "O, all ye who walk in thy way, behold and see if any sorrow be like unto my sorrow," or again, "I have trod the wine-press alone." An arch of candles, recalling by their number the prophets and Christ, is extinguished, light by light, as the service proceeds, till the keystone light alone is left. Finally it is hidden for a moment, but not extinguished. It remains to represent the triumph over death, the light of the world.

Holy Thursday is the anniversary in such antiphons as "Jeru- thereby builds up a splendid repuMISSION CLOSING.

Seldom in its long history has old St. Patrick's church held as many cession and in the repository of the Blessed Sacrament, which is rich in flowers and lights and attended eral Cronin, the pastor, and the mission was in every way successful and and Vicar General Cronin, the pastor, and the mission was in every way successful and and Vicar General Cronin, the pastor, and the mission was in every way successful and and Vicar General Cronin, the pastor, and the mission was in every way successful and and Vicar General Cronin, the pastor, and the mission was in every way successful and and Vicar General Cronin, the pastor, and the mission was in every way successful and and Vicar General Cronin, the pastor, and the mission was in every way successful and and Vicar General Cronin, the pastor, and the mission was in every way successful and and Vicar General Cronin, the pastor, and the mission way successful and and Vicar General Cronin, the pastor, and the mission way successful and and Vicar General Cronin, the pastor, and the mission way successful and the mission way successf by devout adorers.
Good Friday finds the church clothed funeral black, cold and described funeral black, cold and described for the reson to feel elated over the re-

Death last Saturday called Mrs. Ellen Welsh, perhaps the oldest member of St. George's congregation, and her funeral took place Monday. Mrs. Welsh was eightyseven years old and leaves a daughter, Mrs. M. T. Hunt; five sons, fif-teen grandchildren and eight greatgrandchildren.

Mrs. Joseph Schoenbachler, aged forty-nine, beloved wife of Martin Schoenbachler, 807 South Shelby street, died Sunday, leaving a son and eight daughters who mourn the death of a devoted mother. Her funeral took place Wednesday morning from St. Martin's rhurch and was largely attended

Charles Groppe, aged fifty-two and for years engaged in the tanning business, died Monday morning at his home, 1831 Date street, after a week's illness. He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Katherine Groppe; three sons, Charles, Frank and Edward, and two daughters, Misses Marie and Viola. The funeral took place Thursday morning from St Peter's church,

Monday morning the funeral of John Kirwan, a former member of the fire department, was held from the Cathedral. He was forty-six years old and had recently been employed at Camp Knox, where he was stricken with pneumonia. ing him are three sisters, Mrs. Mary Larkin, Mrs. Frank O'Connor, Miss Kate Kirwan, and three brothers, Edward, James and Joseph Kirwan

Mrs. Katie Kohler, aged eighty five, widow of the late John Kohler and widely known in Catholic circles, succumbed to the infirmities of age Saturday afternoon at the home of her daughter, Mrs. H. 2611 Sonth Fourth street. her daughter, Mrs. H. Moore. survived by four sons and two daughters. Monday morning the funeral was held from Holy Name church, Rev. Father O'Connor conducting the solemn services.

Wednesnay morning the funeral of Mrs. Mary Dages, eighty-three years old, widow of Charles Dages, took place from St. Charles church. Father Raffo celebrating the requiem mass. Mrs. Dages leaves a daughter, Mrs. J. F. Nichols, with whom she made her home at 1935 South Twenty-eighth street, and four sons, Edward and James Dages, of New York; Walter Dages, of Louisville, and Charles L. Dages, of St.

The funeral of Mrs. Nellie Scott Reeser, thirty years old, beloved wife of Frank E. Reeser, 2525 Greenwood avenue, was held Sunday afternoon church, Rev. Father Raffo conducting the sad obsequies. Her death re sulted from pneumonia and brough intense sorrow to a wide circle friends. Mrs. Reeser is survived by her husband, one son, William Scott Griffith avenue and Bank. Reeser, and a sister, Mrs. Albert

Louis H. Traub, forty-nine years old, the well known tobacco broker and an active figure on Main street, died Monday at the family residence. 1915 Duker avenue. He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Patresa Roberts Traub; three daughters, Misses Lelia, Estella and Patricia Traub; a son, Louis S. Traub, Jr.; his father, Louis C. Traub, and three sisters, Mrs. P. Kilgariff, Mrs. James Price and Mrs. P. Boeller, of Los Angeles. Funeral services were held Wednesday morning at St. James church.

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP,
MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION,
ETC., REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF
CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912,
Of the Kentucky Irish American, published weekly at Louisville, Ky., for
March 25, 1919.
State of Kentucky, )
County of Jefferson.)ss.

Before me, a Notary Public in and
for the State and county aforesaid,
personally appeared William M. Higgins, who, having been duly sworn
according to law, deposes and says that
he is the President and Editor of the
Kentucky Irish American, and that
the following is, to the best of his
knowledge and belief, a true statement of the ownership, management
(and if a daily paper, the circulation),
etc., of the aforesaid publication for
the date shown in the above caption,
required by the Act of August 24,
1912, embodied in section 443, Postal
Laws and Regulations, printed on the
reverse of this form, to wit:

1. That the names and addresses of
the publisher, editor, managing editor,
and business managers are:
Publisher, Kentucky Irish American
Company, Louisville, Ky.
Editor, William M. Higgins, Louisville,
Ky.
Managing Editor, None.
Business Managers, None.
Associated Editor, John J. Barry,
Louisville, Ky.
2. That the owners are: (Give names
and addresses of individual owners,
or, if a corporation, give its name and
the names and addresses of stockholders owning or holding 1 per cent. or
more of the total amount of stock.)
William M. Higgins, Louisville, Ky.
Mary H. Higgins, Louisville, Ky.
Mary H. Higgins, Louisville, Ky.
Mary H. Higgins, Louisville, Ky.
Mone.

4. That the two paragraphs next
above, giving the names of the own-

or other securities are: (If there are none, so state.)

None.

4. That the two paragraphs next above, giving the names of the owners, stockholders, and security holders, if any, contain not only the list or stockholders and security holders as they appear upon the books of the company but also, in cases where the stockholders or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustee is acting, is given; also that the said two paragraphs contain statements embracing affiant's full knowledge and belief as to the circumstances and conditions under which stockholders and security holders who do not appear upon the books of the company as trustees, hold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of a bona fide owner; and this affiant has no reason to believe that any other person, association, or corporation has any interest direct or indirect in the said stock, bonds, or other securities than as so stated by him.

\*\*ENTICKY TRISH AMERICAN CO.\*\*

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN CO.
WILLIAM M. HIGGINS
Sworn to and subscribed before me
this 25th day of March, 1919.
HATTIE HIGGINS. My commission expires 1922.

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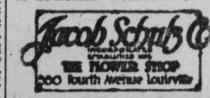
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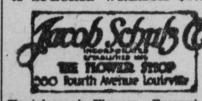
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## OLD MAN HARRIS

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WISH HIM LUCK. Joe Hund, one of the most popular young men in the East End, for years with the Louisville Water Company and who served with the American forces since the trouble on the Mexican border, left Tuesday for Pennsylvania as representative of the corporation recently organ-ized by ex-Senator Charles Knight. Joe has a host of friends who wish him success in his new field and hope that he will bring a big volume of business to Louisville.

#### ABLE REPRESENTATIVE.

The friends of Dr. T. R. Welch, of Jessamine county, are urging him to again be a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Legislature in that district and it is hoped the doctor will see his way clear to announce. Dr. Welch was one of the most able men in the last session and made a record himself and his constituents.

#### THINKING OF DERBY.

Private James W. Whalen, of this city, writes from Bordeaux, France, that he is among the many who is more than anxious to get back to the land of the free and the home of the brave once more. "Jimmy" says he hopes he will be here to see the Kentucky Derby run on May 10, and says it is easier to pick pretty French girls than it will be to pick the Derby winner.

#### VISITING HER BROTHERS.

Miss Anna Deuser, of St. Louis, Red Cross nurse who recently reurned from France, where she saw service for nearly a year, is visiting her brother, Frank Deuser, 414 East Fifth street, New Albany. Before returning home she will visit another brother, Joseph Deuser, in Louisville.

#### GIVEN THE HABIT.

Miss Mary Kesselring, who has

#### INTO ETERNAL REST.

George H. Reverman, thirty-nine years old, a brewery inspector, died Wednesday morning at his home 2812 Garland avenue, following an illness of four months. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Sophie Reverman; a daughter, Miss Dorothy Reverman, and a brother, Theodore Reverman. Funeral services were conducted Thursday morning from Holy Cross church, with burial in St. Michael's cemetery.

#### CHANGE FOR BETTER.

During the past week there has been a slight improvement in the condition of Mrs. Dennis Whalen, who has been ill for the last five months at her home on West Broadway. This family gave four sons to their country's service, two of whom have been demobilized and two are still in France, and it is she may recover to welcome them home.

Arrangements are under way for the carnival of nations to be held at St. Cecilia's school hall on Monday and Tuesday, April 28 and 29.

Sunday dinner and supper will be served on the twenty-seventh, and supper will be served on the twenty-seventh, and supper will be served both evenings. Among the articles to be disposed of during the entertain-possible. Our Bishops realize that

#### MISSION AT ST. JOSEPH'S.

A mission lasting one week will pen at St. Joseph's church on East Washington street. The mission will be for men and women and will be conducted by fathers from the Franciscan convent at Cincinnati. Rev. Diomede Pohlkamp, O. F. M., is the pastor and expects a large attendance at both the mornevening services. blessing will be imparted on Palm Sunday.

#### TEST OF EYES.

The optical department in the Wiseman jewelry store has been equipped with everything necessary or the proper testing of eyes, including the new skioptometer which weighs the strength of every muscle and gives most accurate results. This department, now separated from the store, is in charge of Dr. E. P. Smith, who is an expert in optometry and a graduate of two optical colleges: His work here is meeting with general approval.

#### TURN OUT WELL.

Members of New Albany Council, Knights of Columbus, turned out well last Sunday morning and made an imposing showing when they received holy communion in a body at Holy Trinity church. Dean Curran celebrated the mass and in a short sermon spoke words of encourage-ment and commended the Knights for their work for religion and their

#### CLUB HOME.

Among the undertakings of the ear future expected to engage the attention of the Daughters of Isalla of Louisville is the erection of a club home for Catholic women. It is said the tentative plans include a building to be purchased or erected in a suitable locality, admission to be only to members of the club, thus taking it out of the so-called "Home for Girls" class. It is stated the Visitation Home is inadequate for the demands made upon it, eighty girls being now on the waiting list. The new building will be large enough to take care not

this week for the consecration of Right Rev. Edmond Heelan, D. D. Epiphany, Sioux City. A Papal dispensation was received allowing the consecration to take place on a date which is not included in the feasts regularly fixed for ceremonies of that kind. The consecrator will be Most Rev. James J. Keane, D. D., archbishop of Dubuque. The consecrators will be Right Rev. faith in the nation, faith in the last anxious months. The Protestant Bishop of the consecrator will be Right Rev. faith in the nation, faith in the nation.

Knowledge and service of God. The Sacred Heart lives and burns with love and yearning in the blessed secrement. We can find no better practice in the holy season of Lent than daily mass and daily holy communion.

CHAPLAIN PREACHED. Most Rev. James J. Keane, D. D., Archbishop of Dubuque. The coconsecrators will be Right Rev. James Davis, of Davenport, and Right Rev. P. A. McGovern, Bishop of Cheyenne. The sermon will be preached by Right Rev. Daniel M. Gorman, D. D., Bishop of Boise. Pope Benedict has set tomorrow as the definite date for the canonization of Joan of Arc.

### **\* KEYSTONE POLICE OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED**

The Article Below Reprinted From Movie Picture World Magazine, New York.

## FORCE MAKES FARCE FOR LOUISVILLE.

Bluecoats called "Keystoners." Live Up to Title by Staging Traffic Hold-Up with Drawn Pistols.

been the victim of the thousands things have reached a stage of moving picture fans who have become well used to the antics of the policemen in the Keystone comedies. During the past year or so good policemen have been Some youngsters returning from a moving picture show got into an argument with a policeman one night a few designated the policeman as a "Keystoner," and he retaliated by arresting them on a "D. and (drunk and disorderly)

After the case came out in the court the city as a whole started calling its protectors "Keystones." Several arrests were made, and the Mayor appealed to the public and the newspapers to aid him in preserving order and the authority of his "cops." However, the newspapers, three of which are against the present administration, have continued kidding the police force in edi-

The Louisville police force has torials, cartoons, etc., where all police information given the press is censored by an employed newspaper man, who wears a police badge.

The police force has been joke, and according to some the editorials on the subject the local force has pulled a class of comedy never perfected by the Keystone people. It is alleged that some of the things pulled weeks ago, and some clever that some of the things pulled repartee was fired back and by the local force would prove forth. Finally the youngsters the greatest scream ever placed on a comedy screen. One of the best stunts was when two officers got "loaded" at a bakers' meeting and held up traffic at First and Broadway with drawn guns until a riot call was sent

Today a fine or a sore head faces the person who carelessly calls the city guardians by the famous title of the comedy cops. Keystone comedies probably have never received better advertising in any city than they have in Louisville during the past few months as a result of this outbreak. 

#### ANNIVERSARIES.

Tomorrow will be the second anwide acquaintance in Catholic cir- niversary of the United States a wide acquaintance in Catholic circles, is now Sister Mary Gilbert, of the Order of Charity, having taken the habit on March 25. Sister Mary Gilbert is a graduate of Sacred Heart Academy and a niece of Mrs. James Curran, 325 North Twenty-fifth street.

Inversary of the United States declaration and entrance into the war against Germany. Next Wednesday will be the fifty-fourth anniversary of Lee's surrender to Gen. Grant and the ending of our own civil war. And April 19 will fifth street. the battle of Lexington, fought in 1775, when this country threw off the shackles of England.

Reco

#### LENTEN DRAMA.

The first performance of "Pilate's Daughter" will be given by the members of the Holy Rosary Alum-nae at the academy auditorium, Fourth and Park avenue, next Friday evening. This is the first of four performances of this Lenten drama, the other dates being Sun-day, April 13, and Monday, April 15. A matinee will be given on Sunday, April 11, at 2 o'clock. Admission thirty-five cents.

#### CARNIVAL OF NATIONS.

Arrangements are under way for working hard and indications are to be our comfort and our food, is that the carnival will be the largest the one thing that brightens a cold event in recent years.

#### INDIAN SENTINEL.

The April Indian Sentinel, an llustrated magazine published in the interest of the Society for the Preservation of the Faith Among Indian Children, is a really interesting number. This issue is termed the "Sioux Number," and is devoted to one of the most numerous and remarkable of the Indian tribes, the Dakotas. It also carries much other reading matter that should interest Catholics. The Indian Sentinel has been doing grand work, and may be secured from the Bureua of Indian Missions, Washington, D. C.

#### SECRETARIES NEEDED.

The Knights of Columbus need The Knights of Columbus There is only one appear that immediately 500 men for overseas appease the just anger of God.

When man by disobedience delibbe energetic, vigorous and between be energetic, vigorous and fortythe ages of twenty-five and forty-five. They should be able to with-stand the rigors of the climate abroad, and be able to perform hard work. With more than a million of our fighters abroad awaiting demobilization and having more leis- fering is made upon our altars. problem of suitably entertaining them has loomed big, but the Knights, with a staff of a thousand season of Lent we may well try to Knights, with a staff of a thousand overseas Secretaries, most of them particularly fitted to entertain or find entertainment for the soldiers, have thus far been able to meet the demands made upon them in this direction. To entertain these million men is a huge task, but the Knights are going at it with energy than a partyry those men and we may well try to learn to appreciate, as far as it is given to finite minds, this wonderful mystery of God's love and join with our priests in the great central act of Christian worship, the holy sacrifice of the mass. We need the faith and fervor of the early Christian worship, the holy sacrifice of the mass. Knights are going at it with energy and will accomplish results. William P. Larkin, Overseas Director, loved Christ and were loyal to Him 461 Fourth avenue, New York, has because they knew Him. They from desirable men. PRICELESS DOCUMENT.

The Library of Congress has put on exhibition a document signed by Ferdinand and Isabella six years God and the right. We will find only of this waiting list, but also of others who are seeking a home. Is framed with some old portrait Lord has prepared for us. If we Business women will be given first prints of Columbus. Near it is the are in earnest in the service of Columbus codex—a copy of his com- Christ we should strengthen our-mission as Admiral and Viceroy, selves for that service by making BISHOP HEELAN.

All arrangements were completed Spanish handwriting of the style world. Only the Sacred Heart of world. Only the Sacred Heart of

#### HIBERNIAN DIRECTORY

DIVISION 3. First and third Fridays, Hibernian Home, 1818-1820 Portland.

President-Tim O'Leary. Vice President-Walter Murphy. Financial Secretary—John Broderick, 1850 Portland avenue. Recording Secretary-John

Treasurer-D. J. Dougherty. Sergeant-at-Arms - Martin Shee-Sentinel-Thomas Noone.

#### DIVISION 4.

Meets second and fourth Mondays Bertrand Hall, Sixth street. President—John J. Barry. Vice President—Mark J. Ryan. Recording Secretary — Lawrence

Financial Secretary—Thomas J.
Langan, 2114 Hale avenue.
Treasurer—John F. Burke.
Sergeant-at-Arms — Patrick Con-

Sentinel-M. J. McDermott.

disposed of during the entertain- possible. Our Bishops realize that ment are included a dining room the only hope of the world today suite composed of buffet, table and lies behind the little door of the chairs, a kitchen cabinet and electrates. The Presence that tric portable. The committees are dwells in our church, that is there and dreary world. The one faith ful, steady light in our life is th flickering red sanctuary lamp that tells of the Heart that is waiting to listen and comfort. The world would long since have been de stroyed by the anger of an offended God save that Jesus is daily im molated on the altar of his love. The sins of the world cry aloud for vengeance, but louder still is the cry for mercy that goes up to God from the Spotless Victim. In these days of awful spiritual havoc we must go to our Eucharistic Lord for aid and strength. If we would only taste and see how sweet the Lord is! Our Heavenly Father is being ignored and abused by his children. The world has apostatized from God; the devils in hell are rejoicing at the blasphemies that are being offered to the Most High.

There is only one appeal that can ure time at their command, the the sacrifice of the mass the Lord begun the task of recruiting these learned to know his sweetness in additional 500 Secretaries, and holy communion. The Eucharist is the Bread of Life, the bread which cometh down from heaven and in the words of our Lord, "He that eateth my flesh and drinketh my blood hath life everlasting." The world needs spiritual awakening; we all need strength to fight for

selves for that service by making world. Only the Sacred Heart of Jesus can bring men back to the knowledge and service of God. The

Sunday evening St. Philip Neri's church, Floyd and Woodbine, was taxed by the congregation assembled to hear the Lenien sermon preached by the Rev. Thomas A. Murray, army chaplain at Camp members.

\* M. J. BANNON, President and Manager.

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More than 30,000 Bank Accounts, representing 100,000 people with a total deposit of more than \$8,000,000, is the monument of confidence built by the people of Louisville at this safe, conservative sixty-five-year-old bank. UNDER THE BIG CLOCK MARKET AT SECOND

PROM OLD Carrell-Rogers Co. Cleaners of Carpets, Rugs, Wall Paper and Window Shades 953-59 South Clay Street Phones 2357

Zachary Taylor. The benediction was given by the Rev. Father O. P. Ackermann, the pastor.

#### ANNUAL COMMUNION.

mass at St. Aloysius church tomor-

The members of Trinity Council, mode. We are in a position to do Y. M. I., will attend the 7 o'clock the best of work at reasonable

Cleaning, dying, reblocking of Ladies' Hats in the latest styles.

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# RUG AND CARPET CLEANING

We sterilize every rug, thereby killing all disease germs that might have been brought into your home by the shoes.

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We Give and Redeem Surety Coupons.

Busy Mothers Will Sabe Time by Purchasing the Lovely Little Garments Displayed Here. The Prices Are Moderate.

COATS AND CAPES; shown in cassimere and Bedford cord, some having embroidered designs and others having scalloped edges; both long and short coats are included in the displays. Prices .....\$4.48 to \$15.98 

LONG DRESSES; of nainsook and voile, prettily trimmed with lace and embroidery. Prices ...... 98c to \$5.98 SHORT DRESSES; of nainsook and batiste; with the daintiest trimmings of lace and embroidery; sizes 6 months to 2 years. 

INFANTS' KIMONOS; of soft flanvellette; prettily trimmed with a pink or blue crocheted edge. Special price ..................59c LONG PETTICOATS; of fine natusook with dainty embroidery or BABY GERTRUDE PETTICOATS; made of fine nainsook and soft 

Also Every Other Article Needed For Babies' Use 

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JAMES R. DUFFIN, President.

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Why not take an agency for a conservatively managed, medium-

sized, clean, progressive company, whose treatment of agents and

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American Life Insurance Companies give it a position of the very

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**TION OF POLICYHOLDERS MORE THAN \$4,500,000** 

Deposit with the State of Kentucky under the Compulsory Deposit Law more than \$4,600,000. Excess deposit over all requirements \$1,000,000, or 20 per cent. more than the law requires.

For good, clean agency contracts with renewal commissions, so that you may build up a business of your own and have an independ-ent permanent income, address the Home Office of the Company.

INTER-SOUTHERN LIFE INSURANCE CO.

Mulloy's New Blend Coffee

2 1-2 Lbs. For 90c

JOHN M. MULLOY

Importer and Roaster of High Grade Coffee, Sold

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Return this advertisement with remittance and w

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WE ARE RESPONSIBLE. BEST SERVICE IN THE CITY.

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SUITS.....

## HIBERNIANS.

What They Have Been Doing the Past Week-General

year and thus avoid the extremely do without them.

peditionary Forces are everywhere tucky and with all good wishes, I attending and making interesting am yours very sincerely, division meetings by the story of HENRY B. SCHENE, division meetings by the story of their experiences.

When the history of the war is written it will be found that the Hibernians contributed as large percentage of men and money any other fraternal organization. Though not in the spotlight they did effective work.

#### CAN'T BE BEAT.

The John D. Moore Tobacco Company is breaking records daily with its fine War Hawk twist, which has the genuine mellow, warm flavor that gets at the cockles of your heart and keeps you wanting more daily. It has the smell of the security is absolute and the injust. Don't let the juarez tracks. At the insistence of the stockholders of those plants he the sunny fields and good red earth, and either for a smoke or a thew it can not be surpassed. This it does promise larger interest." company also manufactures the famous Moore's Kentucky Leaf brand of smoking and chewing tobacco, while their famous O. K. and Blue Ribbon twists have been on the market for forty years and have certainly stood the test of time and use gloriously and long. These brands are kept on sale by all live wires among our merchants, and the guarantee of John D. Moore Tobacco Company is behind every

#### DEATH A SHOCK.

Thomas J. O'Connell, aged sixty-four, an asphalt contractor and former foreman under the Board of Public Works, met with sudden and unexpected death Saturday morning from heart disease. He was stricken while walking from his home, 318 Stilz avenue, to the residence of his daughter, Mrs. E. D. Munsch, only a short distance away, and died within a few minutes after being carried into the drug store at Frankfort and Stilz ave-Deceased was a respected resident of Clifton nad member of St. Frances of Rome church, where the funeral services were held Monday morning, Rev. Father Riley celebrating the requiem high mass. Sur-

### POPE'S AID ASKED.

Volks Zeitung reproduces an autograph reply of Pope Benedict to equest of Cardinal von Hartman, Archbishop of Cologne, that the Pontiff intervene to secure the release of German prisosers of war. most of the moving is done, it is The Pope, in his reply, is quoted as well to know where to go to find saying he consulted with an "ex- a reliable firm for moving your alted personage." The Berlin Lokal household goods, furniture packing

LETTER FROM PARIS ISLAND. Kentucky Irish. American.

Paris, Island, S. C., March 25, 1919—Dear Friends: It has been the Past Week—General
News Notes.

Dave Reilly, who was on the sick list, is now able to be around.
Division 3 met last evening and heard flattering reports of the ball team's prospects.

Our Ladies' Auxiliary is rounding out a very successful year. In some respects they lead our two men's divisions.

Former County Secretary Dan O'Keefe has returned from France and will be at the next meeting of Division 4.

Manager Walter Murphy predicts that the Hibernian ball team will romp away with the Twin City League pennant.

County President John Hennessy requests members to make returns immediately for the St. Patrick's day celebration.

Tom Langan, the expert of finances, is now living on a patriotic street—Hale avenue, rechristened in honor of the army General.

San Francisco has arrangements'

some little time now since I've read acopy of our Kentucky Irish American, but do not think at will be sovery long now before I'll be back to the place and bear old Kentucky home. I will say that I am having a pretty good time in spite of all that Uncle Sam has been doing to keep us busy, and when I say busy a Little Rock on April 27 will be a time for the opening of the Twin City League. We have been having some very interesting ball games here on Sundays.

Former County President John Hennessy requests members to make returns immediately for the St. Patrick's day celebration.

Tom Langan, the expert of finances, is now living on a patriotic street—Hale avenue, rechristened in honor of the army General.

San Francisco has arrangements' to took place on the K. of June 1 on the count of the place of the county of the street and Elsewhere.

Members Here and Elsewhere where.

Where.

Where.

California Council of San Francisco exemplified the two major degrees last Sunday for a class of about 100.

Last Sunday there was a big intiation at Council Bluffs, and another large class will receive the degrees in the near future.

Last Sunday morning Archbishop Hanna addressed the members of California when they received holy communion some little time now since I've read a copy of our Kentucky Irish Amerinances, is now living on a patriotic street—Hale avenue, rechristened in honor of the army General.

San Francisco has arrangements well under way for the greatest reception ever given a national convention of the Ancient Order.

It is safe to say that those who have the good fortune to attend the national convention next July will have a time never to be forgotten.

Many are suggesting that the County Board have its annual requision and celebration early this year and thus avoid the extremely downtour beautiful mass in the open. It took place on the K. of C. porch, the building not having been completed. We all knelt on the ground and nearly all the boys went to holy communion, and I want to say it was the grandest sight I ever witnuessed. It makes me feel proud to be one of the gang. Every bit of as many as half of the boys on the island are Catholics, I think. We sure do appreciate the Knights of Columbus here conferred the third degree on a and I don't know what we would do without them. Hoping to be

HOLD AND BUY MORE.

The Most Rev. Archbishop John J. Glennon, of St. Louis, made an appeal in his noon-day Lenten address at St. John's church for the man and woman of moderate means and General Manager of the

and to buy more of them. to them; they are the safest vestment you can make. Be thrifty, been in New York, where he

mines as an investment, the Archbishop said, are total losses. Archbishop Glennon has been one of the strong supporters of all Governfluence and decided stand going far almost unbearable in many

ily of the parish. Aside from the business is due the ability and perquestion of patriotism and loyalty sonal popularity of President Ben Victory Liberty loans a good, sound spirited citizens we have. Mr. Gregof the people.

#### FRIENDS REJOICE.

The friends of the Very Rev. Father Westermann, pastor of St. Mr. and Mrs. James B. Doherty, Mary's church, Eighth and Cedar, of Jeffersonville, received a letter are rejoiced over his return to his Tuesday from their son, congregation, after an illness of viving him are five sons, two daugh-ters, one brother and two sisters. | several weeks at St. Joseph's In-firmary. Though not yet fully refirmary. Though not yet fully re-covered, it is hoped he will soon be able to resume his pastoral duties. The avounded knee. He sustained this at the battle of Argonne Forest, Oc-tober 10. By stages he was trans-During his illness priests from St. From Copenhagen the Associated Anthony's church have been minis-Press has cabled that the Cologne tering to the spiritual wants of the which was written March 17, says Anthony's church have been miniscongregation.

#### MOVING AND STORAGE.

During the spring season, when life.

## KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS

PHONES 2207

Late News That Will Interest Members Here and Else-

be Knights there are planning a memwarm weather.

With you all soon again and asking bership campaign that will bring to be remembered to each and evtheir number over the 1,000 mark been over with the American Exercises of my friends in Old Kenbefore next January.

The initiation at Bardstown, postponed because of the influenza epi-B. SCHENE, demic, will take place tomorrow. The degree work will be exemplified by a team from Ludlow and the class will be the largest ever initiated into Bardstown Council.

#### BACK TO STAY.

Col. Matt J. Winn, Vice President to hold on to their Liberty bonds tucky Jockey Club, returned from Cincinnati, where "To those of you who have Lib-straightening out matters at the erty bonds," he said, "I say hold Latonia track. Since leaving here in- several weeks ago Col. Winn has promoter persuade you to sell your the stockholders of those plants he Liberty bonds to invest in some agreed to remain on the three discheme of doubtful merit even if rectorates. However, he informed them that he would be able to give Ninety-nine per cent. of the but slight attention to those schemes offered by the man who courses. "My heart is in the sport offers flowing oil wells and rich in Kentucky," he told them.

#### PUBLIC SPIRITED FIRM.

With the advent of spring the ment calls during the war, his in- pest of bugs and roaches becomes toward helping St. Louis make its but now that the Louisville Chem record in Liberty bond subscriptions. Liberty bonds and Governfor these evils, housekeepers need ment securities of various kinds not fear the coming of warm have been pushed systematically in weather. This remedy has been on all Catholic churches of the arch- the market for more than fifteen diocese of St. Louis, several years and is conceded to be absochurches having the record of having put a Liberty bond in each fam- Not a little of the success of this to the Government and need for the Gregory, who is widely known final settlement of war debts, the throughout the city and State and Archbishop sees in the purchase of regarded as one of the most public business proposition, which adds to ory has done his part in promoting the character and financial standing the industries of city and State, and takes a personal pride in his zeal for the public good.

#### JEFFERSONVILLE.

Mr. and Mrs. James B. Doherty. Raymond Doherty, who still is in a hospital overseas suffering from ferred from point to point until he finally arrived at Brest. The letter, he does not know when he will be permitted to sail for the States. His injury is such that it is feared he will be crippled for

#### NEW ALBANY.

alted personage." The Berlin Lokal household goods, furniture packing Anzeiger, referring to the correspondence, assumes that the "expondence, assumes that the "expondence assumes that the fall to be the

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A showing of the newest and most distinctive spring modes.

Spring styles in Wool Batiste.

Fancy Dres Silk Fabrics in all desirable shades. Hawaiian Cloth and Dress Voyles.

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Women's Fine Footwear in all the latest styles. Spring sale of Men's Light-weight Union Suits.

## Men's Silk Shirts

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Where the lightest;

Where the meal cooked best; Where the range stands the test

That's

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Where cooking seems Where baking gives de light;

Where drudge is out of -That's 'Ouick Meal"

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